25-GO-24

Roll No.				
NOIL INO.				

## M.Sc. II SEMESTER [MAIN/ATKT] EXAMINATION MAY - JUNE 2025

## **GEOGRAPHY**

Paper - IV
[Geography of Environment]

[Max. Marks : 75] [Time : 3:00 Hrs.] [Min. Marks : 26]

**Note:** Candidate should write his/her Roll Number at the prescribed space on the question paper. Student should not write anything on question paper.

Attempt all five questions. Each question carries an internal choice.

Each question carries 15 marks.

Q. 1 What are the main components of Environment? Describe in detail.

OR

Explain the difference between the views of geographers of determinists and possibilities ideology towards human and environment relations.

Q. 2 Describe the developments that took place on various environmental issues during the UN meetings between Stockholm 1972 and Rio-de-Janeiro 1992.

OR

Explain the development of environmental studies and its approaches.

Q. 3 Explain the Forest Ecosystem.

OR

Define the concept of ecology and ecosystem and give a detailed account of ecological pyramids.

**Q. 4** Explain the steps of disaster management plan in systematic order.

OR

Write short notes on -

- i) Effect on Earthquake.
- ii) Causes of Desertification.
- Q. 5 Describe the effects of urbanization and Industrialization on the air pollution in India with examples.

OR

Describe the environmental challenges facing India and the efforts made by the government and non governmental organizations to tackle them.