
[Section - B]

This Section contains **Short Answer Type Questions**. Attempt **any five** questions in this section in 200 words each. Each question carries **7 Marks**.

Q. 01 How do phonological rules affect words and how do lexical categories influence sentence structure ? Explain with suitable examples.

Q. 02 Expand the following idea into a paragraph in about 200 words.

"You don't have to shout to be heard".

OR

"Well begun is half done".

Q. 03 'Our life is shaped by our mind, we become what we think, joy follows a pure thought like a shadow that never leaves' -

Write the key elements of expanding the idea. Give the above example as a reference.

Q. 04 Discuss short essay and its types with examples.

Q. 05 Write the basic elements of Creative Writing. Elaborate with suitable examples.

Q. 06 Translate the following sentences into English (**any 7**) -

- i) मैं रोज व्यायाम करता हूँ।
- ii) मैं बिना अखबार पढ़े नहीं रह सकता।
- iii) मेरी दादी बहुत अच्छा खाना बनाती है।
- iv) भारत त्यौहारों का देश है।
- v) भगवद गीता और नाट्यशास्त्र को 'मैमोरी ऑफ द वर्ल्ड' में शामिल किया गया है।
- vi) संभाजी को विश्व का प्रथम बाल साहित्यकार माना जाता है।
- vii) युद्ध किसी भी समस्या का समाधान नहीं है।
- viii) आध्यात्मिकता मानसिक बल प्रदान करती है।
- ix) मुझे पढ़ना अच्छा लगता है।
- x) अभ्यास, दृढ़ इच्छाशक्ति हर चुनौती को पार करने का रास्ता खोल देती है।

Cont. . .

Q. 07 Do as directed -

- i) Write the synonyms of -
 - a) Paradigm b) Mammoth
- ii) Write the phonetic transcription of the following words -
 - a) Room b) Chord
- iii) Give one word substitution for -
 - a) Art related to ornate, good handwriting.
 - b) A place for feet or speaker's platform.
- iv) Make sentences from the following idioms and phrases -
 - a) Out of sight, out of mind.
 - b) Enough is enough.

Q. 08 Write a short note on Communicative English.

[Section - C]

This section contains **Essay Type Questions**. Attempt **any two** questions in this section in 500 words each. Each question carries **10 marks**.

- Q. 09 a)** Write IPA symbols in English language with example.
b) Make an illustrative diagram of organs of speech with clear labelling.
- Q. 10 a)** Write the different ways to improve vocabulary.
b) How is grammar important in communicative competence.
- Q. 11** Give the detail information about the composition of an essay.
- Q. 12** What is Translation ? What are the common translation techniques are there.

OR

What are the limitation and challenges of Translation ?

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